## 2023 · WHAT ISSUES SHOULD I CONSIDER WHEN REVIEWING CASH FLOW?



| NCOME ISSUES   | YES | NO | EXPENSE ISSUES (CONTINUED)  |  |
|--|-----|----|---|--|
| <ul> <li>Do you need to quantify your regular earned income?</li> <li>If so, consider the following:</li> <li>If you are a W-2 worker, review your pay stub to determine your periodic net pay.</li> <li>If you are self-employed, track your past earnings and projected earnings closely, to determine a periodic estimate.</li> </ul> |     |    | <ul> <li>Do you need to quantify your variable expenses? If so, consider the following:</li> <li>Estimate your average monthly spending on variable-cost utilities (e.g., water, electricity, oil/gas), food, household supplies, transportation, property maintenance, clothing, child care, pet care, health and wellness, personal care, dining out, social</li> </ul> |  |
| Do you receive variable or irregular income (owner<br>distributions/draws, commissions, a bonus, etc.)?  |     |    | <ul> <li>events, hobbies, etc.</li> <li>Estimate your average biannual, annual, or less-frequent costs for medical and dental expenses, property maintenance and</li> </ul>   |  |
| Do you, or will you, receive unemployment income?  |     |    | repair, HOA assessments, gifts (charitable and noncharitable),  |  |
| <b>Can you reliably expect to receive regular gifts or other</b><br><b>windfalls?</b> If so, consider what amounts, if any, would be prudent<br>to include in your cash flow plan.   |     |    | travel, professional development, etc.  Do you have other infrequent, but expected, expenses?  If so, consider adding a "miscellaneous" category to account for   |  |
| Do you receive rent, royalty, alimony, and/or child support payments?  |     |    | these costs, establishing specific savings goals, and/or adding a<br>buffer to your emergency fund in order to comfortably cover these<br>expenses as they may arise.   |  |
| Do you have income-producing investments?  |     |    | <ul> <li>If you own a rental property, do you need to consider</li> </ul>   |  |
| Are you taking distributions from your portfolio (e.g., regular withdrawals, RMDs, etc.)?  |     |    | expenses related to owning or maintaining it?   |  |
| Do you have pension and/or annuity income?   |     |    | <b>Do you need to distinguish between essential and discretionary expenses?</b> If so, consider each expense in your  |  |
| Are you eligible for, or already receiving, Social Security benefits?  |     |    | spending plan and determine whether it qualifies as a need<br>(mandatory/unavoidable) or a want (subject to choice/preference).<br>This distinction may be subjective and change over time.   |  |
| EXPENSE ISSUES   | YES | NO | <b>Do you fund untracked expenses with cash?</b> If so, consider monitoring your uses of cash to avoid leakage.   |  |
| <ul> <li>Do you need to quantify your fixed expenses? If so, consider the following:</li> <li>Inventory your regular monthly costs such as rent, mortgage</li> </ul>   |     |    | Can you change the frequency of any recurring payments to reduce the total annual expense (paying certain bills annually instead of monthly)?   |  |
| payments, HOA dues, fixed-cost utilities (e.g., cable, phone,<br>internet, waste), prescriptions, fixed-cost insurance premiums<br>(e.g., health, disability), lease/auto loan payments, other minimum<br>debt payments, subscriptions, memberships, club dues, etc.   |     |    | <b>Do you need to assess your spending patterns and modify your spending habits?</b> If so, consider what lifestyle changes could adjust your essential and discretionary spending.   |  |
| Inventory your regular biannual, annual, or less-frequent costs for<br>certain insurance premiums (e.g., life, LTC, auto, homeowners,<br>renters, umbrella, etc.), vehicle registration, professional dues,<br>tuition payments, etc. (continue on next column)  |     |    |   |  |

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| BT AND TAX ISSUES  | YES | NO | MISCELLANEOUS ISSUES   |
|--|-----|----|--|
| o you have debts that you are currently repaying?<br>so, consider the following:<br>Be sure to timely make minimum payments (at least) when due<br>and accelerate repayment when prudent.  |     |    | <ul> <li>Do you need to earn additional income?</li> <li>Do you need to adjust your balance of saving vs. spending?</li> <li>If so, consider whether forced-savings strategies would help you reach your goals.</li> </ul>   |
| Explore strategies to prioritize, restructure, minimize, and/or<br>eliminate debt.<br>o you need to quantify your tax obligations and review your<br>lan to remit payments? If so, consider the following:<br>If you have earned income, review your state and federal income<br>tax withholdings/estimated payments. If you tend to owe<br>significant tax or, alternatively, receive a large refund each year,<br>revisit and adjust your withholdings/estimates.<br>If you have taxable investments, monitor your interest,<br>dividends, and realized gains/losses, and ensure that you are<br>paying appropriate estimates.<br>If your property taxes are not paid through escrow, or you owe |     |    | <ul> <li>Do you need to track automatic payments/savings, and/or set up automatic payments/savings? If so, consider the following:</li> <li>Account for any costs that may be auto-funded, such as insurance premiums deducted from your paycheck, taxes and insurance paid through escrow, etc.</li> <li>Where helpful, establish automatic payments for recurring bills to ensure timely payment and to allow tracking through account statements.</li> <li>Fund retirement savings with payroll deductions, and/or direct a percentage of each paycheck into other personal savings vehicles in order to promote disciplined, routine saving habits.</li> </ul> |
| other types of tax, make a plan to save and timely pay these tax<br>bills.   |     |    | <ul> <li>Do you need to establish a method of regularly monitoring your cash flow? If so, consider the following:</li> <li>Adopt a recordkeeping strategy that is a good fit for how you operate.</li> </ul>   |
| AVINGS GOALS   | YES | NO | <ul> <li>Track your cash flow through spreadsheets, personal finance<br/>software, mobile apps, or other tools.</li> </ul>   |
| <b>Do you need to review your financial goals?</b> If so, reference he "Master List Of Goals" checklist.   |     |    | > Would a broader duration (e.g., 12 months) review of your cash flow help to smooth out sporadic income and expenses?   |
| <b>Do you need to prioritize your financial goals?</b> If so, consider the following:<br>Assign a time horizon to each goal.   |     |    | If so, use annual statements (including any year-in-review spending analysis/categorization offered by your banks or lenders) to track total spending and income.  |
| <ul> <li>Review how different goals may compete, and allocate your resources according to greatest importance.</li> <li>Adopt realistic expectations and adjust goals as necessary.</li> </ul>   |     |    | If you monitor and track your own cash flow, does your calculation of outflows fail to equal your actual inflows? If so, consider reassessing your estimates in order to more accurately   |
| Do you need to increase the size of your emergency fund?   |     |    | track your cash flow.  |
| Do you have the flexibility to front-load your annual savings<br>early in the year?  |     |    | <b>Do you need to project future cash flow?</b> If so, consider what assumptions (e.g., inflation and other applicable rates) and adjustments will create accurate models.   |
| Do you need to save for expected large outlays (e.g., new car,<br>new roof, technology updates, options exercise/tax, etc.)?   |     |    |  |



## **REDUCE TAXES • RETIRE EARLY • PURSUE YOUR PASSIONS**

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